

Figure 2. The profit of the first firm (t, $\pi_1(t)$)

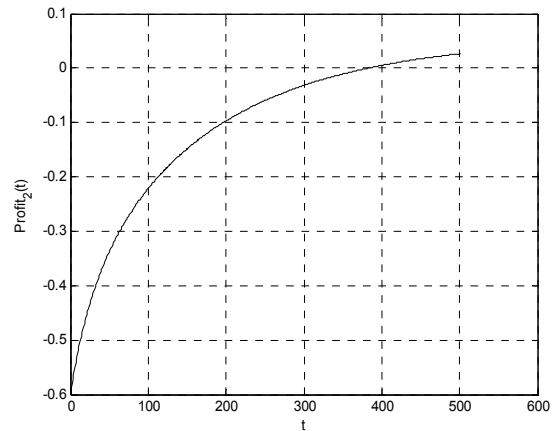


Figure 3. The profit of the second firm (t, $\pi_2(t)$)

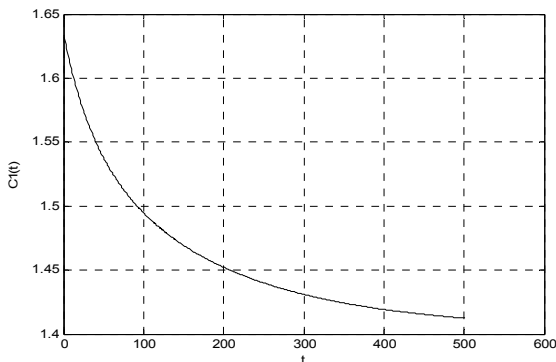


Figure 4. The cost of the first firm (t, $C_1(t)$)

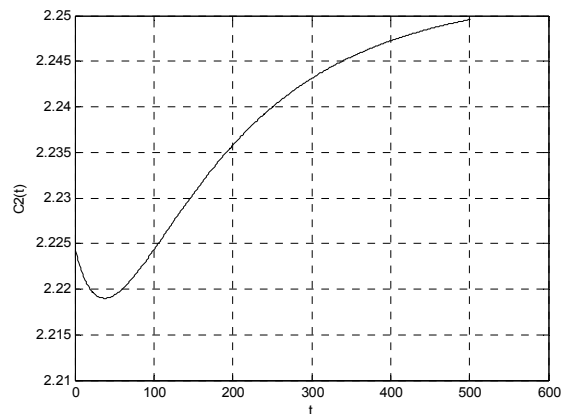


Figure 5. The cost of the second firm (t, $C_2(t)$)

5. Conclusions

In this paper, the dynamics of a nonlinear duopoly game with bounded rationality and distributed time delay is analyzed. The game is described by a nonlinear differential system with two equations which contain distributed time delays, because the decisions made by the economic agents at time t depend on the past decisions.

For two types of kernels, weak and Dirac, the stability of equilibria and bifurcation are investigated. It is found that if there is no delay the equilibrium point is locally asymptotically stable. If $k_1(s) = d_1 e^{-d_1 s}$, $k_2(s) = \delta(s - \tau_2)$, with $d_1 = d_{10} > 0$, $\tau_2 > 0$, there exists a value T_{20}

Sirghi, N., Neamtu, M., Strain, P. C. (2015).*Analysis of a Dynamical Cournot Duopoly Game with Distributed Time Delay*

for which a Hopf bifurcation occurs and the orbits of system (8) has a limit cycle. If $k_1(s) = \delta(s - \tau_1)$, $k_2(s) = d_2 e^{-d_2 s}$, with $\tau_1 > 0$, $d_2 = d_{20} > 0$, there exists a value τ_{10} for which a Hopf bifurcation occurs and the orbits of system (8) has a limit cycle.

A similar analysis will be carried out for $k_1(s) = d_1 e^{-d_1 s}$, $k_2(s) = d_2 e^{-d_2 s}$ and other types of kernels: strong, uniform, or Gauss. Because the parameters of the real models are subject to perturbations, then in our next paper we will consider the stochastic model with distributed time delay.

Acknowledgements:

We would like to offer special thanks to Dumitru Opris, professor at West University of Timisoara for the numerous discussions on the topic of the paper.

References

- Agiza, H. N. (1999). On the Analysis of Stability, Bifurcation, Chaos and Chaos Control of Kopel Map. *Chaos, Solitons & Fractals* 01/1999. doi:10.1016/S0960-0779(98)00210-0
- Agiza, H. N., & Elsadany, A. A. (2003). Nonlinear dynamics in the Cournot duopoly game with heterogeneous players. *Physica A*, 320(1-4), 512-524.
- Agiza, H. N., & Elsadany, A. A. (2004). Chaotic dynamics in nonlinear duopoly game with heterogeneous players. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 149(3), 843-860.
- Agiza, H. N., Elsadany, A. A., & El-Dessoky, M. M. (2013). On a New Cournot Duopoly Game. *Journal of Chaos*, 2013, 5 pages. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2013/487803>
- Agiza, H. N., Hegazi, A. S., & Elsadany, A. A. (2001). The dynamics of Bowley's model with bounded rationality. *Chaos, Solitons and Fractals*, 12(9), 1705-1717.
- Agiza, H. N., Hegazi, A. S., & Elsadany, A. A. (2002). Complex dynamics and synchronization of a duopoly game with bounded rationality. *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation*, 58(2), 133-146.
- Binmore, B. (1999). *Jeux et theorie des jeux*, Bruxelles: Ed. De Boeck Universite.
- Chiarella, C., & Khomein, A. (1996). An analysis of the complex dynamic behavior of the nonlinear oligopoly models with time lags. *Chaos, Solitons and Fractals*, 7(12), 2049-2065.
- Dubiel-Teleszynski, T. (2011). Nonlinear dynamics in a heterogeneous duopoly game with adjusting players and diseconomies of scale. *Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation*, 16(1), 296-308.
- Elsadany, A. A. (2010). Dynamics of a delayed duopoly game with bounded rationality. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 52(9-10), 1479-1489.
- Fan, Y. Q., Xie, T., & Du, J. G. (2012). Complex dynamics of duopoly game with heterogeneous players: a further analysis of the output model. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 218(15), 7829-7838.
- Hassard, B. D., Kazarinoff, N. D., & Wan, Y. H. (1981). Theory and Applications of Hopf Bifurcation. *London Mathematical Society Lecture Note Series, vol. 41*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Sîrghi, N., Neamțu, M., Străin, P. C. (2015).*Analysis of a Dynamical Cournot Duopoly Game with Distributed Time Delay*

- Kopel, M. (1996). Simple and complex adjustment dynamics in Cournot Duopoly model. *Chaos, Solitons and Fractals*, 7(12), 2031–2048.
- Ma, J. H., & Ji, W. Z. (2009). Complexity of repeated game model in electric power triopoly. *Chaos, Solitons and Fractal*, 40(4), 1735–1740.
- Ma, J. H., & Tu, H. (2012). Complexity of a Duopoly Game in the Electricity Market with Delayed Bounded Rationality. *Discrete Dynamics in Nature and Society*, 2012, Article ID 698270. doi:10.1155/2012/698270.
- Mircea, G., Neamțu, M., & Opreș, D. (2004). *Bifurcații Hopf pentru sisteme dinamice cu argument întârziat și aplicații*. Timisoara, Romania: Mirton.
- Neamtu, M. (2010). Deterministic and stochastic Cournot duopoly games with tax evasion. *WSEAS Transactions on Mathematics*, 9(8), 618–627.
- Neamtu, M., Sîrghi, N., Babaita, C., & Antonie-Nitu, R. (2011). Discrete-time deterministic and stochastic triopoly game with heterogeneous players and delay. *International Journal of Mathematical models and methods in applied sciences*, 5(2), 343–350.
- Onozaki, T., Sieg, G., & Yokoo, M. (2003). Stability, chaos and multiple attractors: a single agent makes a difference. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 27(10), 1917–1938.
- Sheng, Z., Du, J., Mei Q., & Huang, T. (2013). New Analyses of Duopoly Game with Output Lower Limiters. *Abstract and Applied Analysis*, 2013. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2013/406743>
- Sîrghi, N. (2008). *Microeconomics Advanced. Theory and applications* (in Romanian) Timisoara, Romania: Mirton.
- Yassen, M. T., & Agiza, H. N. (2003). Analysis of a duopoly game with delayed bounded rationality. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 138(2-3), 387–402.
- Zhang, J. X., Da, Q. L., & Wang, Y. H. (2007). Analysis of nonlinear duopoly game with heterogeneous players. *Economic Modelling*, 24(1), 138–148.